

**Spectrum Charter School**  
**Board of Trustees Policy 204.1**  
**TRUANCY POLICY**

The Spectrum Charter School (the “Charter School”) believes that good attendance is essential if students are to achieve and reach their potential. Each day is important for learning. Parents are required to ensure their son/ daughter maintains good attendance.

**Truancy - Overview**

A child is “truant” if he/she has three (3) or more school days of unexcused absence during the current school year. An unexcused absence is any absence from school without an acceptable excuse (as articulated in the Charter School’s Student/Parent Handbook), or without any reason at all. This also includes any student who leaves class without the permission of the teacher. An out of school suspension shall be considered an excused absence.

A child is “habitually truant” if he/she has six (6) or more school days of unexcused absences during the current school year.

A child is not considered truant if he/she is absent from school due to not meeting the immunization, exemption or provisional admission requirements of the Department of Health, at 28 Pa. Code Chapter 23, Subchapter C (relating to immunization), or the student has not received from the Chief Executive Officer (“CEO”) or his/her designee a medical or religious exemption from immunization under 28 Pa. Code § 23.84 (relating to exemption from immunization). 22 Pa. Code. Chapter 11.20.

When a child demonstrates truant behavior, the Charter School will schedule a school/family conference to discuss the cause of the child’s truancy and develop a mutually agreed upon Attendance Improvement Plan to resolve truant behavior. The plan can include a myriad of options for the elimination of truancy that are mutually agreed upon by the participants.

For the first and second unexcused absences, the Charter School will send the parent/guardian a notice of the unexcused absence as well as attach a copy of the legal penalties for violation of compulsory attendance requirements. In addition to stating the legal consequences, the name and telephone number of a school contact person will be included.

For the third unexcused absence, the Charter School will send the parent/guardian notice by certified mail within 10 school days of the child’s third unexcused absence that the child has been truant. This notice shall 1) include a description of the consequences that will follow if the child becomes habitually truant in the future; 2) will be in the mode and language of communication preferred by the person in parental relation; and 3) include the offer of an Attendance Improvement Conference.

Procedure when child is habitually truant:

- Habitually truant children under fifteen (15) years of age: The Charter School will refer the child to either: 1) a school-based or community-based attendance improvement program; or 2) the county children and youth agency (CYS) for services or possible

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disposition as a dependent child under the Juvenile Act. Additionally, the Charter School may file a citation against the parent/guardian of a habitually truant child under fifteen (15) years of age in a magisterial district court. The venue of the filing shall be based on the location of the school in which the child is enrolled or shall be enrolled.

- Habitually truant children fifteen (15) years of age and older: The Charter School will either: 1) refer the child to a school-based or community-based attendance improvement program; or 2) file a citation against the student or parent/guardian in the appropriate magisterial district court. The venue of the filing shall be based on the location of the school in which the child is enrolled or shall be enrolled. If a habitually truant child aged fifteen (15) or older incurs additional absences after a school refers that child to an attendance improvement program or the child refuses to participate in an attendance improvement program, the Charter School may refer the child to the local CYS agency for possible disposition as a dependent child.

In all cases, regardless of age, where the Charter School refers a habitually truant child to a magisterial district court or CYS, the Charter School will provide verification that it convened and held an Attendance Improvement Conference.

**Students that are absent from school for ten (10) or more consecutive days without appropriate documentation will be removed from the Charter School's rolls.**

The Charter School will report unexcused absences directly to PDE through the Pennsylvania Information Management System (PIMS).

Children who are habitually truant from school while subject to compulsory school attendance are subject to an assessment to determine if there is a need for general protective services. Children will not be referred to the county children and youth agency for assessment as possibly needing services until after the Charter School has made a formal effort to involve the family and child in resolving the cause of the truant behavior.

**School Attendance Improvement Conference and the Attendance Improvement Plan**

The Attendance Improvement Plan is developed cooperatively with involved stakeholders through an Attendance Improvement Conference, which is required upon the Charter School's notice to the child's parent/guardian following the child's third unexcused absence. The Charter School will invite the following individuals to the conference:

- The child;
- The person in parental relation to the child;
- Other individuals identified by the person in parental relation who may be a resource should the parent decline to attend (e.g. a grandparent, sibling, family friend, advocate, community member, etc.);
- Appropriate school personnel;
- Appropriate service providers, if applicable (e.g. case managers, behavioral health

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providers, probation officers, children and youth practitioners, etc.).

The Charter School is permitted to proceed with the Attendance Improvement Conference and Attendance Improvement Plan without the child's parent present at the Conference.

Teachers are the first line of defense for compulsory attendance, as they are the first to recognize students with possible attendance issues. Therefore, the Board of Trustees directs the CEO or designee to work with the Charter School's teachers to implement a plan of action that includes but not limited to:

- Sharing and reviewing the Charter School's policy on attendance and student responsibilities with students and families;
- Contacting a child's parent/guardian upon the child's absence from school;
- Meeting individually with students to discuss reason(s) for absence;
- Following up with the CEO (or assigned attendance officer);
- Making referrals to guidance counselors; and
- Collaborating with Student Assistance Teams as appropriate.

The Attendance Improvement Conference engages all participants involved in the child's life to explore possible solutions to increase the child's attendance. Maintaining open communication between the child and adults will facilitate positive outcomes.

The purpose of the Attendance Improvement Conference is to discuss the cause(s) of the truancy and to develop a mutually agreed upon plan to assure regular attendance. Issues to be addressed at the Attendance Improvement Conference will include but not be limited to:

- Appropriateness of the child's educational environment;
- Possible elements of the school environment that inhibit student success;
- Child's current academic level and needs;
- Social, emotional, physical, mental and behavioral health issues;
- Issues concerning family and home environment and;
- Any other issues affecting the child's attendance.

The participants in the Attendance Improvement Conference should work collaboratively to conduct a holistic assessment to determine the reason(s) the child is exhibiting truant behavior. Every member should have a vested interest in and responsibility for determining an appropriate plan to assist the child to succeed both socially and academically. This Attendance Improvement Conference also provides an opportunity to ensure that both the child and the family clearly understand the legal ramifications of not adhering to the state's compulsory attendance requirements.

The Charter School will not impose discipline for truant behavior that excludes the child from the classroom, including in-school suspension, out-of-school suspension or expulsion.

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The primary goal of the Attendance Improvement Conference is the development of a comprehensive Attendance Improvement Plan which is understood by, agreed upon and supported by the child, the parent/guardian, the Charter School representatives and all other conference participants. The Attendance Improvement Plan should include but not be limited to the following components as appropriate:

- Identification and provision of appropriate academic supports by the Charter School and/or community organization(s);
- Identification and provision of appropriate social, emotional, physical, mental and behavioral health supports from the Charter School and/or community organization(s);
- Identification of the school environment issues that affect the child's success and solutions to address these issues;
- Explanation of the child's strengths and responsibilities related to the Attendance Improvement Plan;
- Explanation of the family's strengths and responsibilities related to the Attendance Improvement Plan;
- Clarification of method(s) used for monitoring the effectiveness of the Attendance Improvement Plan;
- Explanation of the consequences for each stakeholder if the Attendance Improvement Plan is not fully implemented;
- Discussion of the benefits for successfully implementing the Attendance Improvement Plan; and
- Following up and reporting the outcome of the Attendance Improvement Plan.

The Attendance Improvement Plan substantiates efforts made by the Charter School, the family and other vested third parties to assist the child in addressing and resolving school attendance issues. This comprehensive system of supports and services provides documentation of the good faith effort between the Charter School and the child's family should future action be required.

The CEO or designee is directed to develop procedures that may be necessary to implement this policy.

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**TO THE EXTENT THAT ANYTHING IN THIS POLICY COULD BE CONSTRUED TO  
CONFLICT WITH THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S CHARTER OR APPLICABLE STATE  
AND/OR FEDERAL LAWS, THE APPLICABLE STATE AND/OR FEDERAL LAWS  
AND/OR CHARTER CONTROL.**

ADOPTED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
President

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

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**Sample Letters to Parent of Absent/Truant Student (all letters should be on Spectrum Charter School letterhead, and dated):**

**First Unexcused Absence**

Parent/Guardian Name  
Address  
City, PA Zip Code

Dear <PARENT'S (OR GUARDIAN'S) NAME>,

<STUDENT NAME> was absent without an approved excuse on <DATE>. This letter is sent to make you aware of this absence. Regular attendance at school is an important part of every student's success and is necessary in order to gain the greatest benefit from the educational experience. Students who are frequently absent from school miss direct instruction and regular contact with their teachers. Pennsylvania law and school policy require regular daily attendance. When absences accumulate, it may ultimately result in academic difficulty for <STUDENT NAME>.

We share a common goal to ensure that your child reaches <HIS/HER> full potential. All absences are counted as unexcused until the Charter School receives a written excuse explaining the reason for the absence. If a written excuse is not received within three days, the absence will permanently be added to the student's file as unexcused. This letter serves as our first communication regarding <STUDENT NAME>'s unexcused absences. All unexcused absences need to be reported to the Pennsylvania Department of Education directly. If <STUDENT NAME> has three unexcused absences, <HE/SHE> will be considered truant and the Charter School will schedule an Attendance Improvement Conference.

In addition, any absences of ten cumulative days will require a written excuse that indicates <STUDENT NAME> was seen by a doctor or medical practitioner. Enclosed are the penalties for violation of compulsory attendance requirements.

If you have any questions, please call my office at <PHONE> or the guidance office at <PHONE> so that we may work together to ensure <STUDENT NAME>'s educational success.

Sincerely,

<CEO or Attendance Officer>

cc: Attendance Officer  
Guidance Counselor  
Student File

(Enclosures: 24 P.S. 13-1327)

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**Second Unexcused Absence**

Parent/Guardian Name  
Address  
City, PA Zip Code

Dear <PARENT'S (OR GUARDIAN'S) NAME>,

This letter is to inform you that <STUDENT NAME> was absent without an approved excuse from school on <DATE>. This is the second unexcused absence recorded this year. Attendance requirements are meant to benefit your child's educational experience. I appreciate your cooperation in trying to improve your child's school attendance and in helping <STUDENT NAME> complete missed assignments on those occasions when <STUDENT NAME> must be absent.

If <STUDENT NAME> accumulates one additional unexcused absence or the equivalent, the Charter School will request that <STUDENT NAME> and parent participate in a student attendance improvement conference. The laws in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the Charter School's truancy policy require that every child of compulsory school age attend school daily. A child must present a written excuse from the parent/guardian or medical practitioner within three days of an absence or the absence will be counted as unexcused. Mental, physical or other urgent reasons can be considered excuses for absences. Enclosed are penalties for violation of compulsory attendance requirements.

I strongly encourage you to contact us to discuss ways to ensure your child's school attendance. Continued unexcused absences could lead to notification of truancy by the Charter School to the magisterial district judge, as well as a referral to the local children and youth agency. You may request a school-family conference at this time to explore possible solutions to your child's unexcused absences. If you have any questions, please call my office at <PHONE>.

Sincerely,

<CEO or Attendance Officer>

(Enclosures: 24 P.S. 13-1327)

cc: Attendance Officer  
Guidance Counselor  
Student File

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**Third Unlawful Absence (sent via certified mail and return receipt requested)**

Parent/Guardian Name  
Address  
City, PA Zip Code

**OFFICIAL NOTICE OF CHILD'S TRUANCY**

Dear <PARENT'S (OR GUARDIAN'S) NAME>:

This letter is to officially notify you that <STUDENT NAME> has been absent from Spectrum CHARTER SCHOOL without an excuse on the following dates: <DATE 1, DATE2, and DATE 3 (add subsequent dates as appropriate)>. These absences are unexcused and, therefore, constitute a violation of the compulsory attendance provision of the Public School Code (24 P.S. 13-1327).

You are therefore notified of your child's repeated unexcused absences and strongly encouraged to ensure that your child receives no subsequent unexcused absences. The series of unexcused absences constitute a summary offense under the Public School Code for which penalties may be imposed against you as parent or guardian. Act 138 of 2016 provides for up to a \$750 fine and allows the court to impose parent education classes with your daughter or son and community service sentences for parents of a truant child who do not show that they took reasonable steps to ensure the child's school attendance. Act 138 also provides that truant students lose their driver's license for ninety (90) days for the first offense, and six (6) months for the second offense.

Be advised that the process for development of an Attendance Improvement Plan for your child has now begun, which requires your participation in an attendance improvement conference. If your child receives six (6) unexcused absences, Spectrum CHARTER SCHOOL may initiate a proceeding against you before a magisterial district judge, and a referral for general protective services made to the local children and youth agency. Please refer to the enclosed sections in the Public School Code for specific penalties for violation of compulsory attendance requirements for both you and your child.

Sincerely,

<CEO >

(Enclosures: 24 P.S. 13-1327)

cc: Attendance Officer  
Guidance Counselor